

2018 TSJCL Certamen
Advanced Division, Round 2

- TU # 1: Who destroyed Roman colonies at Verulamium, Camulodunum, and Londinium during the reign of Nero after Rome disinherited her after the death of her husband, the king of the Iceni? BOUDICCA
B1: What husband of Boudicca had his will betrayed by the Romans when they confiscated the land he had bequeathed to his wife? PRASUTAGUS
B2: What governor of Britain was recalled from his conquest of the Island Mona to suppress the rebellion of Boudicca? SUETONIUS PAULINUS
- TU # 2: Make the phrase **eadem turpis culpa** genitive. EIUSDEM TURPIS CULPAE
B1: Make **eiusdem turpis culpae** plural. EARUNDEM TURPIUM CULPARUM
B2: Make **eārundem turpium culpārum** dative. EĪSDEM TURPIBUS CULPĪS
- TU # 3: What member of the **collegium scribārum histrionumque** created a textbook for the children of Livius Salinator by translating the *Odyssey* into Latin? LIVIUS ANDRONICUS
B1: In what crude, early Italic meter did Andronicus compose this work? SATURNIAN
B2: What is the Latin title of Andronicus' only surviving **fabula palliata**? GLADIOLUS
- TU # 4: Say in Latin: Aulus, don't believe that man. AULE, NOLĪ CREDERE ILLĪ (HOMINĪ / VIRŌ)
B1: Say in Latin: He was a priest to whom the voice of the gods was given. SACERDOS ERAT CUI VOX DEŌRUM DATA EST
B2: Using a supine, say in Latin: That gift was amazing to see. ILLUD DONUM ERAT MIRABILE VISŪ
- TU # 5: What son of Daunus did Bitias and Pandarus allow to enter the Trojan camp when they foolishly opened the gates against orders during Aeneas' absence? TURNUS
B1: Which two young Trojans had been killed the night before during a raid of the Rutulian camp? NISUS & EURYALUS
B2: Aeneas finds out about the raid of his camp when he returns having secured an alliance with what Etruscan king? TARCHON
- TU # 6: What Augustan age poet was haunted by a dream in which the ghost of his once beloved Cynthia displays her resentment for almost entirely excluding her from his fourth book of Elegies? PROPERTIUS
B1: Which Hellenistic poet's Aitia did Propertius seek to emulate by recounting various Roman myths in the fourth book of his Elegies? CALLIMACHUS'
B2: Among other topics Propertius also occasionally commented on contemporary poetry. About which work did he remark that "something greater than the Iliad was born"? AENEID
- TU # 7: What use of the subjunctive is being illustrated in the following sentence: **Dido timet ne Aeneas eam relinquat**? FEARING CLAUSE
B1: What use of the subjunctive is being illustrated in the following sentence: **Forsitan temerē fēcerim**? POTENTIAL
B2: What use of the subjunctive is being illustrated in the following sentence: **Accidit ut mē pudeat tui**? SUBSTANTIVE CLAUSE OF RESULT
- TU # 8: Which author paints Clodia as a promiscuous harlot in his defense of Marcus Caelius Rufus on charges of murder? (MARCUS TULLIUS) CICERO
B1: Which speech of Cicero prosecutes a corrupt governor of Sicily? IN VERREM

- B2: Which of Cicero's "Caesarian Speeches" defends a Tetrarch of Galatia? **PRO REGE DEIOTARO**
- TU # 9: Which Roman general began instructing soldiers in the cut-and-thrust techniques used by gladiators and established the cohort as major organizational changes to the legion following the disaster at Arausio which led to his five consecutive consulships? (GAIUS) MARIUS
- B1: In what year did Marius defeat the Teutones at Aquae Sextiae? 102 BC
- B2: What consular colleague helped Marius defeat the Cimbri at Vercellae the following year? (Q. LUTATIUS) CATULUS
- TU # 10: Either because he grazed a stranger's foot with his chariot or struck him with his goad, what Theban king was dragged out of his chariot and killed along the Cleft Way by the stranger who turned out to be his son Oedipus? LAIUS
- B1: What king of Plataea discovered Laius and buried him at the crossroads? DAMASISTRATUS
- B2: The tragedies that befell Laius and his descendants were attributed to his violation of the laws of hospitality by abducting what illegitimate son of Pelops? CHRYSIPPUS
- TU 11: Listen carefully to the following passage which I will read twice and answer in English the questions that follow:
Quīdem mercator est in Siciliā, cui sunt duo filiī. Propter formās similēs, hominēs nesciunt quī frater adsit. Pueri sunt tam similēs ut neque mater quācum habitant neque mater quae illos parit eōrum nomina meminisse pōtest.
- The question: How many sons did the merchant have? TWO
- B1: Because of the brothers' similar appearances, what do people not know? WHICH BROTHER IS PRESENT
- B2: What is neither mother able to do? REMEMBER THEIR NAMES
- TU # 12: What impious son of Triopas had such disrespect for the gods that he once cut down an oak tree in a grove sacred to the goddess Demeter? ERYSIKTHON
- B1: What kind of divinity inhabited the tree that Erysichthon axed down? DRYAD (prompt on "nymph")
- B2: Afflicted with insatiable hunger and having eaten all of his own food, what was Erysichthon's next cruel move in an attempt to buy more food? SOLD HIS DAUGHTER (MESTRA)
- TU # 13: Translate the following sentence into English: **Rex fabrō persuasit ut gladium ex ferrō faceret.**
 THE KING PERSUADED THE WORKMAN TO MAKE A SWORD OF IRON
- B1: Translate into English: **Accidit ut faber nōn sit perītus artis.**
 IT HAPPENS THAT THE WORKMAN IS NOT SKILLED IN HIS ART
- B2: Translate: **Gladius regī tribus sestertīis emendus est.**
 THE SWORD MUST BE BOUGHT BY THE KING / THE KING MUST BUY THE SWORD FOR 3 SESTERCES
- TU # 14: What word is shared by the state mottos of Virginia and West Virginia? **SEMPER**
- B1: Which state has as its Latin motto **Si quaeris paeninsulam amoenam, circumspice.** MICHIGAN
- B2: Which state has as its Latin motto **aliīs volat propriīs.** OREGON
- TU # 15: What king's frustration with his chief captain Taurus for carrying off all the prizes at the annual games and becoming too familiar with his wife Pasiphae was brought to an end when Theseus arrived in Crete? MINOS'
- B1: According to some accounts, how did Minos reward Theseus for defeating Taurus in the annual games? ENDED THE ANNUAL ATHENIAN TRIBUTE
- B2: Theseus had added to the frustration of Minos when he defied what daughter of Alcaethoüs from his advances on the voyage to Crete? (E)ERIBOEA / PERIBOEA

- TU # 16: Whose duties involved carrying the **cumera** and other utensils for the **Confarreatiō**? CAMILLUS
 B1: In order to be eligible to serve as **camillus**, a young boy would have to fulfil the condition of **patrīmus et matrīmus**. What does this mean? BOTH PARENTS MUST BE ALIVE
 B2: How many witnesses were necessary for the ceremony? TEN
- TU # 17: According to the **Lexicon Recentis Latinitātis**, what recurring celestial phenomenon is defined as **“defectiō solis”**? SOLAR ECLIPSE
 B1: What type of vehicle does the **Lexicon Recentis Latinitātis** define as a **“navis siderālis”**? SPACE-SHIP
 B2: What profession does this dictionary list as an **“armentarius”** or **“pecuarius”**? COWBOY / HORSEMAN / CATTLEMAN / HERDER
- TU # 18: What author distanced himself from the rhetorical teachings of Arellius Fuscus and Porcius Latro when he returned from Greece, and instead began a high-profile career writing poetry, resulting in the **“carmen et error”** for which he was exiled to Tomi? (P.) OVID(IUS NASO)
 B1: While Ovid’s affair with Augustus’ granddaughter Julia was likely the **“error”** which work of elegiac poetry is widely believed to be the **“carmen”**? **ARS AMATORIA**
 B2: What five-book collection of lamentations did Ovid compose during his exile? **TRISTIA**
- TU # 19: **Quod verbum Anglīcum, dē verbō “tundō” dēductum, significat “laborāre cum difficultāte”**? TOIL
 B1: **Quod verbum Anglīcum, dē verbō “odi” dēductum, significat “vexāre”**? ANNOY
 B2: **Quod verbum Anglīcum, dē verbō “cadō” dēductum, significat “fallere”**? CHEAT
- TU # 20: What war began when Rome sent a proconsul to Neapolis in 327 B.C. to deal with the Samnite insurgency? SECOND SAMNITE WAR
 B1: As a result of what war a decade earlier did Rome acquire much of Campania, including Neapolis? GREAT LATIN WAR
 B2: What proconsul, the first plebeian to be appointed to the position, successfully recaptured Neapolis for Rome? (QUINTUS PUBLILIUS) PHILO

EXTRA QUESTIONS

LANGUAGE

- TU: Translate into English: **tradere arma ad vitās servandās militēs coāctī sunt.**
TO SAVE THEIR LIVES THE SOLDIERS WERE FORCED
TO HAND OVER THEIR WEAPONS
- B1: Translate into English: **dux hostilis militibus victīs mandāvit ut sub hastārum iugum
ambulārent.** THE ENEMY LEADER ORDERED THE DEFEATED SOLDIERS
TO WALK UNDER THE YOKE OF THEIR SPEARS
- B2: Translate into English: **veritī nē interficerentur militēs mandāta audīvērunt.**
FEARING THAT THEY WOULD BE KILLED,
THE SOLDIERS LISTENED TO THE ORDERS

MYTHOLOGY

- TU: Who was once told by an oracle that he would perish if the golden fleece were stolen? AETES
- B1: What deity was Aetes' father? HELIOS
- B2: What deity had built Aetes' palace in Colchis? HEPHAESTUS

HISTORY

- TU: In 247 B.C., who became the chief command in Sicily where he would use guerilla tactics to cause a
virtual stalemate? HAMILCAR BARCA
- B1: What mountain did Barca use as a base in Sicily? HERCTE
- B2: What other mountain would Barca seize from the Romans in 244 B.C.? ERYX

LITERATURE

- TU: Who wrote **fabulae cothurnatae** centered on the Trojan War Cycle whose excellence earned him the
title "Greatest Latin Tragedian"? PACUVIUS
- B1: Which play of Pacuvius deals with the death of Odysseus at the hands of his son Telegonus?
NIPTRA
- B2: Which contemporary of Pacuvius did Cicero call the "Most Prolific Tragic Playwright"?
(LUCIUS) ACCIUS

